T. O. MARSH

Denison University.

1866-67.

THIRTY-SIXTH ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

OF

DENISON UNIVERSITY,

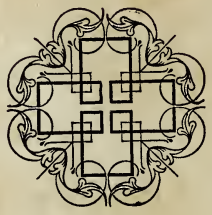
GRANVILLE, OHIO.

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1866–67.

PUBLISHED BY THE SENIOR CLASS.

COLUMBUS:
NEVINS & MYERS, PRINTERS.
1867.



BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

TERM EXPIRES, JUNE, 1867.

Charles Butler, Franklin.
E. Thresher, Dayton.
Hon. J. P. Bishop, Cleveland.
Rev. Geo. E. Leonard, Waseon.
Theophilus Rees, Hebron.
E. F. Bryan, M. D., Granville.
Rev. I. N. Carman, Marietta.
E. E. Barney, Dayton.
Rev. N. A. Reed, Zanesville.
George F. Davis, Cincinnati.
Rev. A. Darrow, Cleveland.
Henry L. Carr, Akron.

TERM EXPIRES, JUNE, 1868.

Samuel J. Thompson, Cincinnati.
Rev. O. Allen, Columbus.
James M. Hoyt, Cleveland.
Chas. L. Barker, McConnellsville.
Rev. S. B. Page, D. D., Cleveland.
Hon. T. W. Ewart, Marietta.
Rev. L. G. Leonard, D D., Lebanon.
Hubbard Colby, Mansfield.
Rev. E. F. Platt, Toledo.
Rev. N. S. Burton, D.D., Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Rev. J. W. Osborn. Mansfield.
George R. Sage, Cincinnati.

TERM EXPIRES, JUNE, 1869.

Rev. J. L. Moore, D.D., Piqua.
Ralph Parsons, Granville.
Rev. T. J. Melish. Milford.
F. J. Tytus, Middletown.
Rev. J. B. Sackett, North Madison.
D. M. Shepardson, Granville.
Rev. M. Stone, D.D., Granville.
W. P. Huffman, Dayton.
E. M. Downer, Granville.
Rev. P. M. Weddell, Wooster.
Rev. S. Talbot, D.D., Granville.
Rev. D. A. Randall, Columbus.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Rev. S. TALBOT, D.D.,	*President.*
Rev. I. W. KING,	*Secretary.*
Prof. F. O. MARSH,	*Treasurer.*
RALPH PARSONS, E. M. DOWNER,	*Auditors.*

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Rev. S. TALBOT, D. D.
Rev. O. ALLEN.
RALPH PARSONS.
Rev. J. W. OSBORN.
Rev. D. A. RANDALL.
Prof. F. O. MARSH.
D. M. SHEPARDSON.
Rev. N. A. REED.
Rev. M. STONE, D.D.

FACULTY.

REV. SAMSON TALBOT, D.D., PRESIDENT,

PROFESSOR OF MORAL AND INTELLECTUAL PHILOSOPHY.

REV. FLETCHER O. MARSH, A.M.,

PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL PHILOSOPHY.

* REV. JOHN R. DOWNER, A.M.,

PROFESSOR OF RHETORIC AND BELLES LETTRES, AND LIBRARIAN.

REV. JOHN STEVENS, A.M.,

PROFESSOR OF THE LATIN AND GREEK LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE.

REV. MARSENA STONE, D.D.,

PROFESSOR OF BIBLICAL THEOLOGY.

WILLIAM A. STEVENS, A.M.,

ADJUNCT PROFESSOR OF THE LATIN AND GREEK LANGUAGES.

JOSEPH H. SEDWICK, A.B.,

TUTOR.

EDWIN D. KELLEY, A.B.,

TUTOR.

LEWIS E. HICKS,

ASSISTANT TEACHER.

*Resigned.

College Department.

Senior Class.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
William H. H. Avery	Granville.
John C. Eagle	Harveysburg.
John H. Gray	Piqua.
G. Moore Peters	Urbana.
Jonathan Rees	Newark.
Joseph H. Wilson	Centreville.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Charles A. Butler	Franklin.

Junior Class.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Thomas Ewart	Marietta.
Lewis E. Hicks	Lebanon.
Ogden P. Meeks	Covington, Ky.
Eben J. Pearce	Marietta.
Theron R. Peters	Urbana.
A. Judson Young	Bryan.

Sophomore Class.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Frederick Clatworthy	Cleveland.
James L. Cox	Zanesville.
Henry A. DeLano	Cleveland.
Israel H. De Wolfe	Granville.
F. Austin Drew	Granville.
Riley Harpold	Racine.
Andrew L. Jorden	Racine.
William H. Stenger	Zanesville.
James Brayton Stone	Springfield.
Seth C. Wilhelm	Duncan's Falls.
William J. Williams	Welsh Hills.
Fernando C. Wright	Adams' Mills.
Louis P. Young	Racine.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Carlton H. Baker	Norwalk.
George H. Barker	Marietta.
Charles E. French	Lockland.
J. Wesley Moore	Mohawk Vall'y
Oscar W. Rogers	Outville.
Austin E. Smith	Mulberry.
John M. Swartz	Seville.

Freshman Class.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
West L. Alexander	Canton.
Charles L. Allen	Chicago, Ill.
Albert M. Duboc	Auburn, N. Y.
P. Dubois Johnson	Urbana.
Alexander L. Lockert	Richfield.
W. Kirby Patrick	Urbana.
John J. Powell	Chesterville.
Henry A. Rogers	Pennfield.
Timothy H. Rose	Granville.
Thomas J. Sheppard	Zanesville.
David B. Simms	Perrysville.
Frederick T. Zollars	Perryton.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Galon S. Clevenger	Kennon.
William Dean	Oil City, Pa.
John Q. Evans	Newark.
Frederick C. Heidelbach	Gibson's Station.
John H. James	Sharon Valley.
Thomas Johnson	Kennon.
Delos J. Skaden	Four Quarters.
John Finley Wilcox	Akron.

Preparatory Department.

Classical Course.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
Henry A. Avery	Monroeville.
Julius S. Beecher	Outville.
Justus Beecher	Outville.
Reed L. Bell	Utica.
Casper F. Bryan	Granville.
Charles W. Bryant	Alexandria.
William T. Burns	Cleveland.
Harlan P. Clark	Urbana.
Joseph N. Clouse	Granville.
George C. Coon	Pleasant Hill, Ind.
George W. Coon	Cleveland.
George W. Corwin	Norwalk.
Samuel L. Cramblet	McConnellsville.
Robert B. Daley	Milan.
Appleton Downer	Granville.
Edwin Ellington	Charleston, Ill.
John B. Ellis	Troy, Mo.
Thomas B. Fulton	Homer.
William H. Gray	Piqua.
John B. Houser	Canton.
Daniel B. Hunt	Centre Village.

Joseph A. Larimore	Homer.
Helon H. Leyda	Big Prairie.
Edward P. Linnell	Granville.
Oliver Spencer Meeks	Covington, Ky.
Isaac J. Osbun	Hicksville.
William D. Otis	Corsica.
Charles M. Parker	New Richmond.
James Lloyd Powell	Erie, Pa.
Willie M. Rank	Granville.
Miles N. Reed	Berlin Heights.
Eugene A. Routhe	Xenia.
Clarence M. Rupe	Centreville, Ind.
Orlando B. Scobey	Greensburg, Ind.
Charles J. Seaman	Cleveland.
Franklin B. Shaff	Kirkersville.
Joseph Sherwood	Sugar Grove.
Franklin P. Slater	Chardon.
David H. Smith	Chandlersville.
Hiram B. Swartz	Seville.
George Swinehart	East Union.
David E. Williams	Welsh Hills.
Henry A. Wise	Canton.

English Course.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
John Quincy Adams	Millbrook.
Albert T. Alward	Pataskala.
John Alward	Granville.
Henry L. Beecher	Outville.
Samuel E. Beery	Bremen.
Edward Belford	Newark.
Judson Booth	Welsh Hills.
Bushrod Click	Millersport,
Ferd A. Crane *	Zanesville.
William J. Darrow	Dayton.
John W. Decker	Lockbourne.
Cyrus B. Evans *	Welsh Hills.
John Q. Evans	Newark.
George Eversole	Millersport.
Henry Eversole	Millersport.
Franklin B. Ewing *	Hebron.
Baron S. Farmer	Columbus.
Flavius J. Flesher	Murraysville.
Andrew Gray.	Willoughby.
George W. Griffith	Welsh Hills.
Howard E. Griffith	Welsh Hills.
Joseph Hankinson	Vannattasburgh.
Lewis E. Harlan	Rural Dale.
Lysander Jincks Hessin	Granville.

Baltzer S. Jackson	Mt. Vernon.
Burr D. Jackson	Mt. Vernon.
Henry Keck *	Bryan.
Hamer B. King	Newark.
Enos F. Lawyer	Newtown.
William K. McKibben	Lima.
Michael Millar	South Bloomfield.
William Millar	Lockbourne.
John W. Mohler	Gaysport.
Levi C. Montgomery	Newark.
Thomas W. Montgomery	Newark.
James M. O'Bannon	Newark.
Stewart M. Pancake	Warsaw.
Thomas W. Phillips	Granville.
John E. Pittsford	Welsh Hills.
Charles E. Randall	Nashport.
John M. Reed	Berlin Heights.
Solomon S. Rider	Logan.
Stephen D. Rider	Wooster.
Adam C. Seymour	Newark.
Burrill Shaff	Kirkersville.
Thomas S. Smith	Springville, Wis.
J. Emanuel Snyder *.	Bucyrus.
Edwin Stanbery	Dublin.
Cassius N. Stewart*	Oregon.
William W. Stukey	Sugar Grove.
George P. Tangeman	Lockland.
John B. Taylor	Rural Dale.
Singleton Townshend	Oakland, Md.
Alexander Wells	Kirkersville.
James H. Wells	Kirkersville.
John W. Weltner	Logan.
Joseph C. Weltner	Logan.
Roswell L. Wilcox	Outville.
Zechariah Williams	Newark.
Creed Wilson	Newark.
Benjamin Woodbury	Granville.

Those marked * have also Latin. Others, whose names appear in the English Course, have advanced studies, but could not be graded.

SUMMARY.

Seniors	7
Juniors	6
Sophomores	20
Freshmen	20
Classical Preparatory	43
English Course	61
Total	157

Courses of Study.

COLLEGE DEPARTMENT.

Applicants for admission to the Freshman Class, in the following course, are referred to the studies prescribed for the Preparatory Department. In all cases, the preparation of the student for the College Classes, will be determined rather by the quality of the work performed and the actual knowledge acquired, than by the extent of ground passed over in these studies. In general, every candidate for the Freshman Class must be able to sustain an examination in all the English studies of the Preparatory Department, two terms in Algebra, through the first two books of Cæsar's Commentaries, three select Orations of Cicero, the first two books of the Æneid, the whole of Harkness' First Greek Book, two terms in Owen's Greek Reader, and two books of Anabasis. Fair equivalents for these studies will be accepted.

This course is open to all young men, who can present testimonials of good moral character, and, if from other colleges, certificates of honorable dismission.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Latin	Livy.
Greek	Anabasis.
Algebra, (completed.)	Davies' University.

SECOND TERM.

Latin	Livy.
Greek	Memorabilia.
Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene	John C. Draper.

THIRD TERM.

Latin ..... Cicero de Senectute et de Amicitia.
Greek ..... Homer's Iliad.
Geometry, (first four books,) ..... Davies' Legendre.

During the year, weekly exercises in Declamation and English Composition.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Latin ..... Odes of Horace.
Greek ..... Thucydides.
Geometry, (completed,) ..... Davies' Legendre.

SECOND TERM.

Latin ..... Satires and Epistles of Horace.
Trigonometry, Plain and Spherical ..... Davies.
Rhetoric ..... Whately.

THIRD TERM.

Greek ..... Selections from Greek Orators.
Analytical Geometry ..... Davies.
Latin ..... Tacitus, Germany or Annals.

During the year, weekly exercises in Declamation and English Composition.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Greek ..... Sophocles' Oedipus Tyrannus.
Natural Philosophy ..... Snell's Olmsted.
Geology and Mineralogy ..... Dana.

SECOND TERM.

Natural Philosophy, (completed,) ..... Snell's Olmsted.
Latin ..... Cicero de Oratore.
Chemistry.
German or French (optional.)

THIRD TERM.

Greek ..... Demosthenes de Corona.
Astronomy ..... Snell's Olmsted.
Logic ..... Bowen.

During the year, Essays and Orations.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Intellectual Philosophy ..... Haven.
Æsthetics.
Evidences of Christianity ..... Alexander.
German or French, (advanced.)

SECOND TERM.

Analogy of Religion ..... Butler.
Moral Science ..... Wayland.
The Sensibilities and the Will ..... Lectures.
History of Philosophy ..... Schwegler.

THIRD TERM.

History of Literature ..... Schlegel.
Political Economy.
The English Language ..... Fowler.
Natural Theology ..... Lectures.
Hebrew (optional.)

During the first two terms, Essays and Orations.

The following works of reference are recommended: Andrew's Latin Lexicon or Freund's Leverett, Liddell and Scott's Greek Lexicon, Anthon's Classical Dictionary, Smith's Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities, Findlay's or Long's Classical Atlas, and Worcester's or Webster's English Dictionary.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

The special object of this course is to meet the wants of those who desire to qualify themselves for general business pursuits. It omits the Classical Languages, and provides for only three years of study. Students are, however, allowed to substitute Latin each term, except during the Senior Year, for one of the prescribed studies of that term, such as the Faculty may determine. Candidates for the Freshman class in this course must be prepared for examination in Geography, Arithmetic, English Grammar, and two terms in Algebra.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Algebra, (completed).....Davies' University.
Natural Philosophy .....Parker.
Book Keeping, Single and Double Entry.....Crittenden.

SECOND TERM.

Physical Geography .....Warren.
English Analysis .....Green.
Physiology.

THIRD TERM.

Rhetoric and English Composition .....Quackenbos.
Geometry, (first four books,).....Davies' Legendre.
Botany .....Gray.

During the year, weekly exercises in Declamation and English Composition.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Geometry, (completed,)..... Davies' Legendre.
Surveying and Navigation..... Davies.
Geology and Mineralogy ..... Dana.

SECOND TERM.

Trigonometry, Plain and Spherical..... Davies.
Rhetoric ..... Whately.
Chemistry.

THIRD TERM.

Analytical Geometry ..... Davies.
Descriptive Geometry..... Davies.
Political Economy.
The English Language ..... Fowler.

During the year, weekly exercises in Declamation and English Composition.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Intellectual Philosophy ..... Haven.
Æsthetics.
Natural Philosophy ..... Snell's Olmsted.

SECOND TERM.

Analogy of Religion ..... Butler.
Moral Science..... Wayland.
Natural Philosophy, (completed,)..... Snell's Olmsted.

THIRD TERM.

Astronomy..... Snell's Olmsted.
Logic ..... Bowen.
History of Literature..... Schlegel.

During the first two terms, Essays and Orations.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

This department is intended to prepare students for the Classical Course in the College. It is very desirable that students prosecute these preparatory studies at the University rather than at Select or High Schools, their education thus receiving a completeness which could not otherwise be secured.

FIRST YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Latin Grammar	Harkness.
Latin Reader	Harkness.
Greek Grammar	Hadley.
First Greek Book	Harkness.

SECOND TERM.

Latin Grammar	Harkness.
Latin Reader	Harkness.
Greek Grammar	Hadley.
First Greek Book	Harkness.
English Analysis	Green.

THIRD TERM.

Latin Grammar	Harkness.
Latin Reader	Harkness.
Greek Grammar	Hadley.
First Greek Book	Harkness.
Ancient History and Geography.	

SECOND YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Latin ..... Cæsar's Commentaries.
Greek ..... Owen's Reader.
Rhetoric and English Composition ..... Quackenbos.

SECOND TERM.

Latin ..... Cicero's Select Orations.
Greek ..... Owen's Reader.
Algebra ..... Davies.

THIRD TERM.

Latin ..... Virgil's Æneid.
Greek ..... Anabasis.
Algebra ..... Davies' University.

No student, in any of the foregoing courses of study, can be promoted to an advanced standing without an examination. Students will be considered members of that class only, into which they have entered by examination.

English Course.

The method of instruction in the common and higher English branches has constant reference to the wants of those, who design to become teachers in the Common Schools. The studies especially provided for this course are as follows: Arithmetic, *Ray's Third Part*; English Grammar, *Green;* Algebra, *Davies' New Elementary;* English Analysis, *Green;* Physical Geography, *Warren;* Rhetoric and English Composition, *Quackenbos;* Natural Philosophy, *Parker;* Physiology, *Cutter* or *Draper;* Book-Keeping, *Crittenden;* Geography of the Heavens, *Mattison's Burritt;* Botany, *Gray.* Classes in Penmanship, Phonography and Vocal Music, may also be formed at any time, at a slight expense to the student.

Those who do not propose to pursue a regular course, can recite in any of the classes of the Preparatory and Collegiate Departments for which they are prepared, and in which they can maintain an honorable standing.

THEOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

The course of studies in this department is especially adapted to the wants of that large class of the ministry, who, from age or other circumstances, cannot pursue the regular course in theological institutions. Those already in the ministry, whose early advantages have been limited, will receive instruction in such select studies as their circumstances render most necessary for them; while graduates from the college, who desire to spend one year or more in special preparation for the work of the ministry, will find here a range of studies ample enough for their purpose. No charge is made for tuition.

The time that can be employed by those studying in this department is so uncertain, and the degrees of preparation for these studies are so diverse, that a large discretion must be allowed to the Professor in the choice and order of topics to be discussed by each class. The following may serve as an outline of the actual course of instruction:

The Book of Acts, its Analysis and Interpretation. Essays on the Constitution of the Church, its Membership, Officers, and Ordinances. The Abrahamic Covenant, and reasons for the rejection of Infant Baptism.

Epistle to the Romans, general Analysis, and Interpretation through the first 11 chapters.

Epistle to the Galatians, and comparison of James with Romans and Galatians.

Epistle to the Hebrews. Suggestions on Interpretation and Essays on Inspiration.

The Being and Attributes of God. Fall of Man. Atonement and Redemption. Work of the Holy Spirit in Salvation. Nature of the Sinner's Helplessness. Responsibility. The Future State.

Plans of Sermons. Preaching. Pastoral Duties. Church Discipline.

In addition to the above, students in this department have the privilege of reciting with the Senior Class in College in Natural Theology, Butler's Analogy, Evidences of Christianity and Moral Science. Instruction is given, also, in Hebrew, to those who desire it.

In addition to the foregoing courses of study, Lectures are delivered to all the students, on Wednesday afternoons of each term, by members of the Faculty, in turn, the object of which is to give instruction in different important elements of Literary, Scientific and Historical knowledge, and to discuss general questions of Education and College Life. A partial knowledge may thus be secured by the students of several branches of study not included in the Catalogue.

Denison University Library

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION AND BUILDINGS.

The University is located at Granville, Licking county, O., 3½ miles north of Union Station, on the Central Ohio Railroad, and 6 miles west of Newark, in one of the most beautiful and healthful portions of the West, and in a community distinguished for intelligence and morality.

The buildings consist of one brick edifice, one hundred and thirty-three feet long, and four stories high, containing four recitation rooms, library, cabinet, and rooms with double apartments for the accommodation of about seventy-five students, and a frame edifice, containing single rooms and capable of accommodating forty students.

Students are also permitted, at the discretion of the Faculty, to obtain accommodations at private families in the village.

EXPENSES.

The tuition in the College Department is $10.00 for the first term, and $12.00 each for the second and third terms, and in the Preparatory Department $7.00 for the first term, and $9.00 each for the second and third terms. The charges for incidental expenses are 75 cents for the first term, and $1.00 each for the other two terms.

Room rent in the brick edifice is at the rate of $10.00 per annum, and in the frame edifice at the rate of $6.00 per annum.

Bills for the above expenses are payable at the commencement of each term.

There is no boarding house connected with the Institution. Good board can always be obtained in respectable private families. Students who room in the frame building are permitted to board themselves, if they so desire. The price of board, following the general advance in prices, ranges at present from $2.75 to $3.00 per week.

The College furnishes for the rooms, stoves and bedsteads. All other furniture for rooms, fuel, lights, books, stationery, and washing, the students provide for themselves. If books and furniture are sold, when the student has no further necessity for them, the expenses incurred by their use will not be great.

Text books and stationery can always be found in the village or at the University.

LIBRARIES AND CABINET.

The University and Society Libraries contain about 9,700 volumes. The University Library is open every Saturday to all the college classes.

The University also possesses a valuable Cabinet of minerals and fossils, which is sufficiently extensive for all purposes of instruction. Donations of curious and useful specimens are earnestly solicited.

SOCIETIES.

There are two Literary Societies connected with the College Classes, the Calliopean and Franklin, which have their own halls, and each a carefully selected Library of from 1,700 to 1,900 volumes.

Connected with the Preparatory Department, there is a Literary Society, the Ciceronian, which has also a furnished hall and the beginning of a Library.

The Society of Religious Inquiry has provided a Reading Room, furnished with papers and other periodicals, which is free to all the students.

PUBLIC WORSHIP.

Punctual attendance of all the students is required at morning prayers; also upon Divine Service twice on the Sabbath at the Church selected by their parents or guardians. If no preference is expressed, it is understood that the students will attend with the Faculty at the Baptist Church, unless excused by the President.

DISCIPLINE.

The officers have their rooms in the College edifices, and during hours appropriated to study, maintain quietness and good order in the halls and over the premises. They also keep a register, showing the absence of each student from all the exercises upon which his attendance is required; also his degrees of excellence or deficiency in each performance, and his general deportment. This, if requested, is, at the close of the term, transmitted to parents or guardians, and is open at all times to their inspection.

BENEFICIARIES.

Students who have the ministry in view, if without means of supporting themselves, are admitted as beneficiaries of the Ohio Baptist Education Society, by which Society they are furnished with free tuition and from $80 to $100 per annum.

DEGREES.

Bachelor of Arts.—The Degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred on those persons who have completed the course of academical exercises, as appointed by law, and have been approved on examination at the end of the course as candidates for the same.

Bachelor of Sciences.—This degree is conferred on those persons who have completed, in a satisfactory manner, the scientific course of studies in this University, and sustain a creditable examination in the same at the close.

Candidates for these degrees are required to pay to the Treasurer their dues, including a graduating fee of five dollars, and present a certificate of the same to the President, as early as the Monday before commencement.

MASTER OF ARTS.—Every Bachelor of Arts of three years standing, who has made suitable advancement in the Arts and Sciences, or in any of the learned professions, may receive the degree of Master of Arts, on the payment of a fee of five dollars, provided he shall, in the interval, have sustained a good moral character. Application must be made to the President previous to the commencement.

ADVANTAGES.

The special advantages furnished by Denison University are, an honorable history of more than thirty years, a thorough and comprehensive course of study, peculiar freedom from incentives to dissipation, a constant activity of Christian influences, cheapness of living, beauty and healthfulness of situation, and the stimulating presence of other schools.

NOTE.—A new endowment of $100,000 having now been added to the previous funds of the Institution, the Board of Instructors and other facilities for furnishing a complete education will be increased and in readiness at the beginning of the next collegiate year.

CALENDAR.

1867, June 21, Examination of Classes begins.

" June 23, Baccalaureate.

" June 23, Sermon before the Society of Religious Inquiry.

" June 25, Address before the Literary Societies.

" June 25, Address before the Society of Alumni.

" June 26, Commencement. Summer Vacation begins.

" Sept. 5, Fall Term begins.

" Nov. 27, Fall Term ends. Recess of one week.

" Dec. 5, Winter Term begins.

1868, March 13, Winter Term closes. Recess of one week.

" March 21, Spring Term begins.